

THE NEW FEMINISM

...have Women ever *Really*
Had Their Rights?



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Ambassador College Research Department

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WOMEN
UNITE!

A new militant "RIGHTS-DEMANDING" CRUSADE suddenly gains momentum — A WOMAN'S LIBERATION MOVEMENT. Here is a condensed factual report on an in-depth research into both sides of the question.

WAS MARRIAGE invented by men to subjugate women? Is not the very FAMILY-AND-HOME institution discriminatory against women? Should not men spend at least fifty percent of their time in the kitchen? Are not women getting lower pay than men for the same work?

These are some of the disturbing questions being asked by a militant new "rights-demanding" movement suddenly gaining alarming momentum.

They ask: "Have women *ever* had their rights? Isn't it true there are no great psychological and biological

differences between male and female humans? Have not women always been discriminated against in different ways? WHY should the "male-is-breadwinner and female-is-nestbuilder" tradition be continued?

This new "rights-demanding" crusade began gaining momentum with the 1960's. Until then it was generally assumed the modern housewife had been freed by labor-saving devices from drudgery, released from Victorian morality, been given the world's best education, had become a respected full partner with her husband. In short, it was assumed she had achieved full feminine fulfillment.

The "No Name" Problem

Until recently, a woman who had problems thought they were peculiar to herself — to "her" marriage. Every other woman, she thought, was happy and satisfied.

After all, in thousands of advertisements, magazine articles, motion pictures the suburban wife was pictured as the happiest woman on earth. She was the envy of all living females. If a woman was not happy, the mass media counseled her to wait, to try something new, to buy, to marry the right person. Some day she would be the Happy Housewife as much as the ghetto child would be the President of the United States.

The American women believed this tale in the late 1940's and the 1950's. A wife who was unhappy suffered *alone*. She did NOT realize that millions of other wives — the broad majority — felt exactly as she did. Housewife frustration was still, as one author put it: "The Problem That Has No Name."

But by the beginning of the 1960's this nameless problem became partially identified.

For example, in September 1960, *Redbook* magazine ran an article entitled: "Why Young Mothers Feel Trapped." It invited young mothers with problems to write in. The editors were shocked to be deluged with 24,000 replies. From the mid-1960's until the present, increasing numbers of magazine articles, newspaper col-

umns, books, conferences, motion pictures, television programs have become concerned with the problem of the Western Woman.

Women Never "Had Their Rights"

Today, it has become clear that in NO HUMAN-DEvised SOCIETY have women ever had a clear conception of what their role should be. They do not know WHO they are, *what* they are, *where* they are going.

And they have been discriminated against — in different ways — depending on the society in which they lived. Women have often been victims of their society, unable to find fulfillment and real success in life.

And now, many women are angry. Some have united to form a vocal minority called the Women's Liberation Movement.

These New Feminists have an *ultimate goal*. They want to change *every aspect* of what they consider a male-dominated society. "Only then," reason the New Feminists, "can women have true equality and find real happiness."

The Women's Liberation Movement also has immediate, short-range goals. The aims of various groups within the movement, of course, differ radically. Some fight for the repeal of abortion laws. Others campaign for the establishment of day-care centers for children.

The Feminists generally complain that men maintain barriers against equal job opportunities and pay for women. "What is at issue here is not labor but *economic reward*," wrote Kate Millett on page 39 of her book *Sexual Politics*. The book has become sort of a doctrinal commentary for the movement's ideology.

Millett complains, "Of that third of women who are employed, their average wages represent only half of the average income enjoyed by men." (Ibid., page 40.)

That, of course, is a fact. The U. S. Department of

Labor statistics for average year-round income show: white male \$6704, white female \$3991. The same discrepancy is noted for the black community.

For women who must work to support a fatherless family, such discrimination works a real hardship.

When the New Feminists speak of "going outside the home," they do *not* mean just getting a "job." Millions of women already have "jobs." The Feminists talk of women finding "rewarding careers" where they can make a mark on society.

"Women are not concerned, however," said one critic of women's role in the modern world, "with opportunities to labor — these exist in the home. Able women are interested in opportunities to administer, execute, innovate and create." (Edith de Rham, *The Love Fraud*, C. N. Potter, New York, 1965, page 92.)

"Total Revolution"

To achieve their aims, the New Feminists claim there must be a *total revolution* in the entire social structure. Their various specific goals are merely SMALL COMPONENTS of total change which New Feminists say must come. And they are *very serious* in their proposal.

One prominent Women's Liberation spokesman, Betty Friedan, has even given notice that she may run for President in 1972!

In spite of such aspirations, the Women's Liberation Movement comprises only a tiny minority of women. In 1970, the largest group only numbered 5,000. But on each new issue, the New Feminists can muster a much larger number of sympathizers.

Perhaps the most influential partner of the New Feminists has been the mass media. With the press publicizing their activities, millions of women have come to read of the desires and concepts of the New Feminists. Dormant feelings of frustration within great numbers of women are being aroused. Millions of women who *are*

unhappy may be influenced to make decisions which will gravely affect them, their families and the nation.

Are the Problems Real?

It is vital that the complaints and allegations of the New Feminists be objectively examined.

Are women really discriminated against? If so, what course of action should they take? Are wives unhappy? If so, what must they do to find happiness? Is finding a career the solution to "housewife doldrums"?

Is it true that women are *no different* biologically from men? If so, should housework and wage earning be equally shared by husband and wife?

What about the very existence of the marriage custom? Is it a male invention designed to subjugate the female? Should it be abandoned? What of the traditional husband-wife relationship? Should the traditional FAMILY concept be discarded for a new "equal partner" idea?

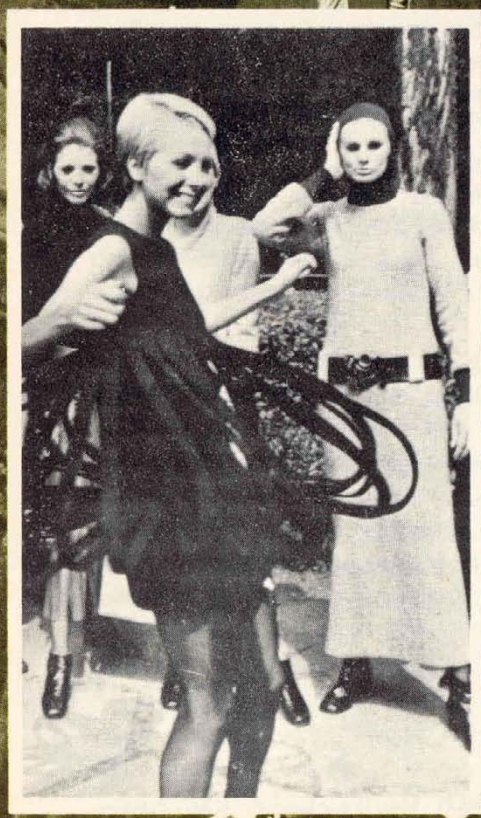
What AUTHORITY is to decide and give the answers to these very basic questions? Should it be left up to each individual to decide? Or is there an authority which can give us proper guidelines — a SOLUTION to these problems?

What every human seeks — male and female — is happiness, joy and fulfillment in life. But, HOW CAN a woman find this happiness and fulfillment? This is, after all, a basic question. Obviously, society does *not* have the answer!

That a large majority of women are NOT happy with their lot in life is attested to by the very *existence* of the Women's Liberation Movement. Unhappy marriages, divorces and the like, show that somewhere there is a BASIS — a CAUSE — for their unhappiness.

There is, after all, a CAUSE for every EFFECT!

Certainly, if all women were happy and content there would be NO Women's Liberation Movement. An old saying tells us: Where there's smoke there's fire.



What we need to do is look through the smoke to see where the fire is and *understand* what's CAUSING IT.

Women's Liberation NOT New

What most people do not realize is that the Women's Liberation Movement is NOT new. Even in its modern form it goes back into the late 1700's.

But for all practical purposes the present furor over women's rights began in 1963. In that year psychologist Betty Friedan published her book, *The Feminine Mystique*. This best seller was a bombshell. After several years of painstaking research and in-depth interviews, she catalogued fact after fact, case after case, proving that the average wife was dreadfully unhappy.

Mrs. Friedan suddenly found herself the high priestess of a new feminist movement. Her book became a sort of Bible for its followers. In 1966, she founded the National Organization of Women (NOW). Many of her goals have been adopted by the Women's Liberation Movement.

Betty Friedan was an angry and courageous woman. She claimed that educators, advertisers, and psychologists were brainwashing women to accept a something-less-than-human status in society.

Many women took up this idea, and a slow rumbling of discontent began. As usual, the news media in its various forms jumped into the fray and made this tiny movement BIG news. Increasingly newspaper reports, surveys, magazine articles, books began to discuss the problem of "The Housewife." When the jigsaw puzzle of facts was pieced together, a disquieting picture was evi-

PIP Photo (Large)

Wide World Photo (Inset)

Women's Fashions: 1870 and 1970. Women's clothes in the Victorian era were notoriously uncomfortable — made to cover the female body in the mistaken notion that it was "nasty." Today, women's fashions have swung to the other extreme. All restraints have been cast away.

dent: Many American wives *were* indeed unhappy.

The proposed solution to the "Housewife Problem" seemed confusing. Women were being told, "Go OUTSIDE the home to find fulfillment and happiness. Build a career. Don't be 'just a housewife.'"

Their opponents said, "No, the woman's place is in the home. And since that's where most women *are* — they MUST be happy!"

Of course, a large number of wives were *already* spending a substantial proportion of their day working outside the home.

All Not Well on Home Front

The facts contradicted any all-is-well-with-the-housewife idea. Divorces were increasing. When magazines published articles such as "The Trapped Housewife," letters from despondent wives flooded into the editorial offices. Adultery among suburban wives was widespread. Physical and mental problems were increasing as well.

Meanwhile, drastic and *unproven* solutions were being proposed to alleviate the wife's humdrum woes.

In all this confusion and disagreement, it seems there was little thought given to the CORRECT solutions for the claimed problems of the average married — or even single — woman. Because if the divorce statistics were a barometer of housewife unhappiness, the disease was terminal and the patient was on the critical list. This was no time for half-baked panaceas.

That there WAS a problem with marriage, no knowledgeable person could deny. In the U. S. about one out of three marriages ended in divorce. One authority claimed, AT BEST only 25 percent of marriages were a going thing. Yet, a third expert in marital relations surmised that perhaps only one out of ten marriages was happy.

If ninety percent of marriages were unhappy, that meant ninety percent of *married women* were unhappy.

Advocating Disastrous Solutions

Seeing this problem, many began to advocate solutions which could only lead to the destruction of home and family. After all, the New Feminists were telling women to rush OUTSIDE THE HOME to find fulfillment in life. There was a danger that home, husband, family would be ignored. And would it really solve women's *basic* unhappiness?

For every problem there is a reason — a *cause*. If women are currently unhappy in the role of wife, mother and homemaker, there is a CAUSE. And for every problem *caused*, there must also be a *solution*!

Yet, no one understands what the real solution is!

There is a WAY that will *guarantee* women fulfillment in life. It is the RIGHT SOLUTION and it WORKS, as this booklet will explain. But if wrong "solutions" are implemented, society is then DOUBLY in error.

So, what about the unhappy wife? Since her home life is not working properly, should she go OUTSIDE the home to find fulfillment and happiness? Or rather shouldn't we find what is wrong with home life and repair it in a way that will guarantee success?

Finding a Workable Solution

It's time for society as a whole to stop and think before proposing just any "solution" that comes to mind.

It's time to examine the situation of the average wife — to understand and pinpoint the problem, and realize the only workable solution.

If a wife is not happy, what are the causes — the influences, the teachings, the situations which have kept her from finding this happiness?

And finally what is *the way* which will guarantee women the ultimate in happiness? What should women do? Should they abandon their traditional role to seek

happiness in what is called a "man's world"? Or rather should they remain wives, mothers and homemakers — but approach their life's role from a *new* point of view?

We repeat, there is a cause for every effect. The labor movement was a backlash due to both the real and imagined hardships and suppression of workers. The black movement arose for the same cause. The very existence of the Women's Liberation Movement is also a backlash against both the REAL and IMAGINED hardships and repression of women.

Let's examine the accusations of the New Feminists and see if and where they are valid.

Freud and Sex

According to some of the New Feminists, Sigmund Freud is one cause of women's frustrations. "Most of the blame for providing the scientific underpinnings for today's theories on women must, however, be laid at the doorstep of Sigmund Freud" (*The Love Fraud*, Edith de Rham, page 58).

What was the basis of this underpinning? As early as 1894, Freud had attributed neuroses and many nervous and mental disorders to sexual repression and ignorance.

Freud tried to see all problems of the adult personality as the effects of childhood sexual fixations.

Suppose a woman had frustrations, lack of fulfillment, marital unhappiness? The postulated answer would be that the origin of those despondencies was biological or sexual. That is, she was suffering from sexual repression.

Solution? Eliminate sexual repression. Pandora's box is opened! At this point, an "authority" might just offer the idea that "A Little Adultery Can Save Your Marriage." This, by the way, HAS been offered as a solution.

Naturally, popular writers, editors, women's maga-

zines, the mass media — backed up by the popularizers and translators of Freudian theory in colleges and universities — quickly took up this notion.

Then, again, few writers or observers have really read Freud or his findings in regard to women. What reaches Mrs. Housewife is a *distorted interpretation* of the original research.

A smattering of Freudian theories, misunderstanding of the purpose of sex, and a backlash against strict Victorian prudery are all at least partially responsible for the current immorality — mislabelled the “New Morality.”

Many Americans and Britons came to have the view that it is *mentally* unhealthy to have ungratified sexual urges.

As a result, sex became a national compulsion. In countless magazine articles, novels and movies, sex came to possess an aura — a mystique. It grew to be a sort of panacea of excitement guaranteed to produce the ultimate in blissful happiness, to right every emotional problem, to solve every marital difficulty.

The Western world embarked on an unprecedented sex binge. It had accepted the idea that the Sexual Mystique was bound to settle all difficulties.

One researcher interviewed hundreds of wives. She found that a large share of unhappy wives felt they could “feel alive” only through sex. Often by having clandestine sexual affairs.

But the suburban sex-seekers were still unfulfilled. They had sex but they were *not satisfied!*

What women should have realized — and men too — is that sex is NOT the fulfillment in life. It enriches married life. But it will not solve all mental problems and frustrations. Reason? Frustration and lack of fulfillment are NOT solely biological or physical in origin.

Such a mockery has been double poison. Since sex IS NOT and CANNOT be a panacea for personal problems, this “new morality” concept has made the lives of BOTH

men and women more confused, disappointed and empty.

Further, such teaching has helped wreck the family. It has torn apart marriages, caused unhappy family life. More tragic, it paved the way for the NEXT generation to forsake its social responsibilities and seek gratification through sex and pleasure in any form.

How Deep a Blunder?

Some New Feminists claim the wrong caused by the Freudian theory goes much deeper.

Said Kate Millett in her book *Sexual Politics*: "Through his clinical work Freud was able to observe women suffering from two causes: sexual inhibition . . . and a great discontent with their social circumstances. . . . In general, his tendency was to believe the second overdependent upon the first, and to recommend in *female sexual fulfillment* a panacea for what were substantial symptoms of social unrest within an oppressive culture . . ." (p. 179).

Freud, of course, *did see* female sexual repression among his Victorian patients. But he refused to see the sexual repression as merely an *effect* of a greater problem — the overwhelming sexual ignorance of the entire society! His theory also fails to explain why the analyst's couches of today are full of conventional housewives and other women *already indulging* in illicit sex — and yet still not finding fulfillment.

Such a "sexual theory" has come to have dire foreboding for women.

According to the New Feminists, here is what happens. A man seeks education, personal fulfillment, a role to satisfy his needs to grow, a life's goal and happiness — and well he should.

But if a woman attempts to satisfy any of the above needs for her life, she is made to feel guilty, out of place — even dirty.

Others attack the above-mentioned complaint and

say it is just a preposterous excuse used by the New Feminists to get the woman OUT of the home and into the university and the professions.

Whatever the truth (it can be argued both ways), one point is clear. Women DO NEED to grow. They need the *proper type* of education and intellectual stimulation. Women need fulfillment as men do. Both need a PURPOSE for living. And the "New Morality" is not providing the answer!

In short — *a woman needs to grow mentally, emotionally and spiritually just as fully as a man!* The problem is for a woman to find the *proper avenue*, role and place in which to experience this needed growth.

But, what society has bequeathed to her has often made this difficult, if not impossible. This is where the New Feminists again claim that there has been "discrimination" against females.

The "Housewife" — an Empty Role?

"I have suggested," wrote Betty Friedan in her book, the *Feminine Mystique*, "That the REAL CAUSE of both Feminism and of women's frustration was the emptiness of the housewife's role" (page 240).

In this, she is partially correct.

One hundred years ago, women had children to teach, food to prepare, garden to tend, clothing to make, husband to take care of. American pioneer women, for example, shared a vital purpose. Every member of the family was a part of the team — husband, wife and children were all critically important to the very SURVIVAL of the family.

There was no question that Mom was important!

The very conditions under which people lived — as concerns both life and economics — gave women purpose. Also there was so much to be done of importance, that one's personal problems were minimized. Mental attitudes were different, and in some ways healthier.

Society one hundred years ago did have its prob-

lems — it was far from ideal. But the point is this: *Society was home centered!* And since Mom was homemaker, she was fulfilling a very important social role. Most men and women WERE sexually ignorant, and many women no doubt often suffered from lack of sexual fulfillment — but women generally could at least look to their important role as wife, mother and homemaker. It was a challenging and rewarding job.

But increasingly the center of society is *moving away* from the home. The wife left in the home today has been stripped of almost EVERY IMPORTANT RESPONSIBILITY that a wife ought to have.

"Just Open a Can"

Take the preparation of food. In past eras, most food was generally HOME produced. If the wife didn't carry out her responsibility the family could go hungry. She and the children tended the garden, helped on the farm, took care of chickens and cows. The wife cooked and canned the food. And cooking took *time*. There was no electric range button to push.

But look at the situation today!

The average wife can toss two-minute oats on the breakfast table, open a can of soup for lunch, pop a TV dinner in her push-button electric range. No fuss, no mess — BUT no real achievement either!

Food is rarely produced at home. Even farmers buy their food from the supermarket. And husband works to pay for the food.

Clothing is another example. Most women today can buy garments of any quality at the store. Few, by comparison, have the ability or inclination to learn to become artistic seamstresses capable of competing with the professional clothier.

In the not-too-distant past, an important part of the children's education was administered at home. The three R's might have been taught at the country school-house, but discipline and moral responsibility were

usually under the *tutelage of mother*. It was said the hand that rocked the cradle ruled the world. Today, mothers have very little positive influence on their children. They have been duped into thinking this kind of education in the home isn't needed — that our elaborate school systems provide for all the education necessary.

Today, like as not, the children are skipping off to the kindergarten or nursery school or spending hours before television. Tragically, precious few modern mothers have been educated to even know HOW or WHAT to teach their children. Juvenile crime statistics bear testimony to this fact.

The home has even lost its recreational function. People rarely stay at home to have "fun." Movies, bowling alleys, restaurants, night clubs, and bars are some of the "outside" forms of recreation. At home, people watch television. They may be at home in *body* but certainly not in *mind*.

Home Is Where You "Drop In"

Today "home" is little different from the lobby of an office. Family members stop in briefly but move on to "more important" areas: the school, the factory, the office, the movies, the restaurant.

There was a time when the husband worked at home on the farm or at least in the adjoining village. Often, people had small family businesses where all the members could participate. Work was often the occasion of *social gatherings*. At harvest time, the entire community moved from farm to farm to bring in the harvest.

The home was once the mainstream of society. In fact, man and wife truly were "one flesh" in the Biblical sense. It was most difficult to say this pertained to "job" and that to "home." If mother churned the butter and dad planted the garden, *both* provided necessities for home. When the self-contained traditional home was fractured, women were *profoundly shaken*.

Today, father may be on a business trip. His work

has little or no connection with family. The husband doesn't discuss his work with his wife, and he doesn't seem interested in her "routine" day at home. Communications become strained — there is little or no sharing of ideas, hopes and dreams. Life begins to look very dull and empty.

But the solution is **EMPHATICALLY NOT** for the woman to also get "where the action is" and leave home and family. For women to follow dad into the world of outside work is merely going to aggravate an already disastrous situation. But neither is the solution to artificially dress up routine housework.

Ironically enough, though, many women are doing just that. Studies reveal that American wives are spending about as many hours a day on housekeeping as they were *thirty years earlier!* Yet houses now are *smaller*, easier to care for and a vast array of "electronic maids" are available to do much of the work.

What has happened is that many wives are allowing routine housework duties to expand, filling much of the time available. As a result, wives get bored with it all. Housework isn't challenging — or rewarding.

Many begin filling their idle hours by gossiping with neighbors, taking drives.

Unfortunately, the boredom of the housewife has, in many cases, led to severe marital problems — even to an affair with her neighbor's husband.

Of course, women don't often realize that their husbands feel the **SAME WAY** about *their* jobs. For most men on assembly lines or in great corporation offices, the work is no longer challenging — it is, quite frankly, boring!

It is a tragedy of our twentieth-century technological age that the capacities of neither women at home nor men on the job are being creatively used. Both are left empty, vacant, with the driving need for "escapism." Housewives and husbands alike are doing just that — escaping into television soap operas, tran-

quilizers, illicit sex, alcohol, gossip, the buying of "things."

What then is the solution?

Should the wife forsake the family and move into the world of men? A resounding NO!

The real solution is first of all to PINPOINT the causes for the unhappy state of the housewife. Then to take whatever steps are possible and necessary to make that role what it OUGHT to be.

How to Get Rid of Housework

Routine housework should be looked upon for what it is — to be done as efficiently and quickly as possible.

There are more important things for a woman to do at home than routine housework. Her role in bringing up the children, interior decoration ideas, menu planning, wise shopping, doing at least some of the budgeting for the home, continuing to read and study, helping other women, participating in family recreation — these are of importance.

The real satisfaction comes from creating a home atmosphere with all that this implies. It has to do with a wife's personal relationship with husband and children, the warmth and the stability that a man can have ONLY by being part of that kind of home.

And a house, as they say, is NOT a home. Neither is housework by itself equal to home life.

When a wife properly fulfills those responsibilities she is NOT frustrated. Of course, there are many, many tragic cases where the wife *cannot* properly carry out her role in life. An inconsiderate husband simply makes it impossible for her to do so. That many husbands are NOT FIT to be husbands is certainly true. Our *entire social structure* is to blame for many problems which women must suffer. Of that, there is no question.

But for women to listen to the false idea that they have OUTGROWN the home, that they should jump into the world to make it on their own, that they ought to



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HANG ON GIRLS
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"WOMEN ON THE MARCH" — Placards show grievances of women, as they parade during "show of force."

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seek sexual fulfillment OUTSIDE the home, will only hasten the breakdown of family and society.

A woman can find fulfillment in EVERY WAY that a man can. But she will find that fulfillment within a different sphere than that of a man.

Unfortunately, it is human to go to extremes. In other ways, women have been taught that housework *by itself* is synonymous with real womanhood.

Who Glorified Housework?

But how did housework come to figure so prominently in women's thinking? Some Women's Liberation people see the advertising and manufacturing profession as the culprit. Others dispute this point. But a thorough look through the advertising pages of any magazine — especially women's magazines — brings a shocking truth to light.

All too often advertising *has told* the American housewife to stay at home for the *wrong reason* and to find fulfillment in the wrong thing. Advertising has promised that the woman can escape the *drudgery* of being a mother, wife and homemaker by flying into the arms of the *latest product* being peddled.

This too has confused the average housewife and added to her FRUSTRATION with the home. And it has provided grist for the "get out of the home" mill of the New Feminists. It is high time women DID understand how they have been manipulated.

In massive study after massive study of the American housewife after World War II, marketing men, psychologists for the manufacturing industry, and researchers saw exactly what was wrong with the American housewife.

They had their opportunity to bring her plight before the world — to pinpoint her problem — and help her to find TRUE happiness.

But they brought this vital information before the manufacturers and told them in principle: "Let's exploit

her problem. Tell her to find happiness by buying this brand of soap, that make of electric skillet, or this variety of perfume." "Properly manipulated," said one depth researcher, "American housewives can be given the sense of identity, purpose, creativity, the self-realization, even the sexual joy they lack — BY THE BUYING OF THINGS" (Betty Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, page 208).

The Hidden Persuaders

In thousands of advertisements the "smiling wife" was pictured in front of the split-level, ranch- or Cape-Cod home as hubby went to work. Or she was pictured — again smiling — taking the kids to school in the latest-model station wagon. Or there she was again, smiling as usual — in chic clothing — using the latest brand of wax that would make her the happiest mother on the block.

This smiling woman may have been pictured next to her frost-free refrigerator, modern range that movie stars buy, or using the latest cake mix guaranteed to come out better than hubby's mother's.

Or wifey would suddenly find purpose in life by using the latest feminine hygiene deodorant spray. If she did, a "whole new era" began for this woman "committed to total femininity."

One more recent ad tells how a new cigarette supposedly has freed women from Victorian repressiveness. The first photo shows a woman being mishandled and screaming, "Someday we'll be able to vote, wear our own kind of bathing suit — even have our own cigarette."

In the adjoining photo stands an "emancipated woman" — provocative, independent and sexy — in the very latest fashions. She has finally gotten "her" cigarette. And she's told, "Baby, you've come a long way." But *where* is she going?

Or an ad tells the reader that she can be more of a woman by wearing a certain perfume. Or that she will be

the envy of her friends if she serves brand X sandwich spread at her neighborhood bridge party.

Marketing experts began this type of selling after World War II. Social critic Vance Packard pointed out in his book, *The Hidden Persuaders*, "They concluded that the sale of billions of dollars worth of products hinged to a large extent upon successfully manipulating or coping with our guilt feelings, fears, anxieties, hostilities, loneliness feelings, inner tensions" (Cardinal Edition, Pocketbooks, 1958, page 48).

Such propaganda has had a disastrous effect on American family life. It has fostered the concept that a woman can find happiness in "things." Of course, that simply isn't so. Happiness does not consist of physical goods; it is a state of mind.

Many will no doubt disagree with that statement. Their very disagreement betrays how effectively advertising has done its job in brainwashing an entire generation of housewives.

Even more shocking is what it has done to the *relationship* between husbands and wives.

A Shocking Study

In 1965, H. Z. Lopata, sociologist at Roosevelt University in Chicago, made a study of 622 housewives. They were virtually all mothers.

The facts revealed by this survey were shocking. The conclusion was presented in the following words:

"The wives, then, saw the husband primarily as a *supplier of income* for the home — and they attached considerable importance to their own homemaker role of arranging *things* in the home.

"Social critic Marya Mannes, in commenting on the Lopata findings about wives seeing husbands primarily as breadwinners, wondered whether our consumer economy is making the wife a *queen of things*. She asked, 'Does not [this wife's] endless appetite for goods, endlessly fostered, reduce a husband to a cash register?'"

(Vance Packard, *The Sexual Wilderness*, David McKay, New York, 1968, page 269).

These, of course, were the Mrs. Middle Majority wives — those who watched the TV ads about a particular bag wrapping or brand of underarm deodorant that supposedly can save marriages.

Advertisers and the mass media caused the American housewife to confuse happiness in marriage with acquisition of gadgets. They *overglorified marriage* — in a materialistic way — to the point that the situation on the movie screen or in the advertisement bore *little* resemblance to the real thing.

Marriage simply wasn't the way it was pictured — and it couldn't provide the *continuous* blissful, carefree, fun-filled, Camelot-like rewards that the average housewife came to expect. But the unreal frivolity of movies and advertisements was believed — believed by a generation of marrieds and near-marrieds. The average housewife was misled — disillusioned!

When right values in marriage are understood and practiced, marriage is — and should be — blissful, happy and rewarding.

But the fact that life also includes responsibilities, planning, and problems to solve is conveniently overlooked by the advertising profession. Young Mrs. Housewife is soon struck by reality! She suddenly realizes her marriage is not a carbon copy of the fantasy marriages of TV.

Therefore, the New Feminists ARE CORRECT in citing this as a major cause of women's discontent.

"The manipulators," said Betty Friedan, "are guilty of using their insights to sell women things which, no matter how ingenious, will NEVER SATISFY those increasingly desperate needs.

"They are guilty of persuading housewives to stay at home, mesmerized in front of a television set, their nonsexual human needs unnamed, unsatisfied, drained by the sexual sell into buying of things... it is their

millions which blanket the land with persuasive images, flattering the American housewife, diverting her guilt and *disguising* her GROWING SENSE OF EMPTINESS" (Betty Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, page 228).

Happiness simply is NOT dependent upon the color of bathroom tissue you select. The latest skin cream is not the secret to making time stand still. Using a certain plastic bag does not make one a better cook. A new hair color will not give a woman the identity she needs — or enrich her sex life. A new kitchen range will not necessarily make her a better or more respected wife.

It is about time every woman — single or married — realized this. No amount of gadgetry and perfume is going to provide the thing she needs most — *to understand her purpose in life* and HOW to achieve abundant living through fulfilling her role as a woman.

Every woman needs to squarely face the facts of life — to understand her own situation, to gradually unlearn the wacky ideas about love and marriage being fed to her, and make a firm commitment to put the advice in this booklet to work in her life.

If women only knew how desperately this knowledge is needed in a world filled with conflicting ideas, wrong solutions and utter confusion.

Parents Have Failed

Parents too must share the blame for confusing an entire generation of younger women. Yet, in a sense, parents also were victims of miseducation. If each generation of parents had properly instructed its sons and daughters — taught them by their example HOW to have a happy marriage — then all this confusion, the Women's Liberation movement, the great unhappiness being suffered by American women would not even be an issue.

By not teaching their children, by being poor examples, parents have created what is often called an

"Identity Crisis" in an entire generation of sons and daughters.

Men as well as women do not know *who* they are, *what* they are, *what role* they ought to play in society, what their immediate and ultimate *purpose* in life is.

"They are," said the author of the *Feminine Mystique*, "sorely in need of a new image to help them find their identity. In my generation many of us knew that we *did not want to be* like our mothers, even when we loved them. We could not help but see their disappointment. . . .

"Strangely, many mothers who loved their daughters — and mine was one — did not want their daughters to grow up like them either. . . .

"They could not give us an image of what we could be. They could only tell us that *their lives* were too empty. . . . A mother might tell her daughter, spell it out, '*Don't be just a housewife like me*'" (page 72).

Few women of this generation were able to read the lessons of their mothers' lives — to find out what was wrong and *how* to correct it.

A whole generation of women — with many exceptions of course — has grown up with one thought: "I do not want to be like my mother."

They erroneously assumed that their mothers were unhappy because of the *role* they were forced to play.

There IS a Difference

But the tragedy is that the Women's Liberation Movement is in fact intensifying the identity crisis by telling *WOMEN TO BE LIKE MEN*, when women are *not* like men.

While they promulgate the idea that seeking *right* education and fulfillment is not trying to be a man — a true point — they often encourage women who have failed in their role as women to *BE LIKE MEN* by competing outside the home.

It's time women woke up to all the confusion in the

world about their role in life. Because whatever the complaint, the offered solution seems to be to get mothers and housewives *out of the home* and into the business or professional world.

The New Feminists look at themselves and say, "The woman has **OUTGROWN** her role as housewife." Many of the New Feminists voice their ire at the title "Occupation: Housewife." To them it is an insult. Their conclusion? Since the woman supposedly has **OUTGROWN** her role at home she should march straight into the world of men and find a "career." And many teen-age girls were actually doing this in the fifty years which spanned the later 1800's and early twentieth century.

College vs. Marriage and Home

The proportion of women in American colleges and universities increased from 21 percent in 1870 to 47 percent in 1920. Then, shockingly enough, the proportion of women among college students *diminished drastically* in the 40's and up to about 1960. What was the cause of this paradox?

In spite of vast opportunities not hitherto available for girls, in spite of a favorable climate, in spite of get-to-college propaganda, there were **FEWER** girls proportionately in the universities. And more of those *in college* were dropping out to get married!

By 1960 the proportion of women going to college was about 34.5 percent. Of those girls in college, *two out of every three* were dropping out before graduation.

For example, by 1950 a record 11% of students graduating from medical school were women. By 1960, the figure dropped to 7%. Those that stayed often seemed incapable of any ambition except to graduate with a wedding ring.

One psychology professor said of his class: "They

H. Armstrong Roberts

With the family or in the office — which is the proper role for women? The answer, contained in this booklet, may surprise you.



just WON'T LET themselves get interested . . . I couldn't schedule the final seminar for my senior honor students. Too many kitchen showers interfered. None of them considered the seminar sufficiently important to postpone the kitchen showers" (Betty Friedan, *The Feminine Mystique*, page 150).

Then, the trend *reversed* itself again. By 1968-69, the percentage of women college students climbed to 39.3 percent. This fluctuation over the decades shows the *reaction* girls have had to BOTH the housewife and career philosophy.

Psychiatrist Dr. R. L. Lorand theorized about the "most obvious reason for the complete about-face made by the recent generation of college women."

Simply put, this expert said, "*They are the children of career women.* As a natural reaction to their disappointment in the lack of maternal care which they so vainly craved and sought from their career-minded mothers . . . girls grow up determined to be just the OPPOSITE of their disappointing mothers whose careers were the most important factors in their lives, and whose children had continuous evidence of the fact that they came second" (*Love, Sex and the Teen-ager*, Popular Library, New York, 1965, pages 39, 40).

Vast numbers in the present generation have completely REJECTED both their unhappy housewife and their career-minded, working mothers' philosophy of life. It should not shock us that a generation of hippies, near hippies, dropouts, demonstrators, and confused teenagers has arisen. They do not know *who* or *what* to identify with. Parents and some educators have told them: "You can't be satisfied as a housewife." But career-minded mothers were all too often unable to provide their children with a life example of happiness and fulfillment.

Should we be surprised that many in this generation rejected the "Establishment" — primarily their parents?

Early Marriages

Disinterested and confused parents have also helped produce a generation of insecure girls who seek their *immature* desire for security through early marriage.

The average age for new marriages in the United States is dropping to the *youngest age* in recent history. It is already the youngest among all countries of the Western World. Today, approximately forty percent of brides in the United States are between fifteen and eighteen.

The majority of these marriages are NOT successful. Fully fifty percent terminate in *outright divorce* within five years.

Why such lack of success?

Marriage is NOT for children. Marriage is for responsible, mature adults. The tragedy is that the very immaturity of most teen-agers is causing them to make serious mistakes.

Some New Feminists might reason that the problem with these marriages — at least with the wives — is that they didn't pursue *academic* studies and have a career. That is NOT their difficulty. The reason they are unhappy is that they are *too immature* to marry.

Further academic studies may have been beneficial. At least, such studies would have kept them from marrying so early in life. But what kind of studies — what kind of education?

The kind of education these girls need even more desperately is education about PURPOSE in life: Why are we here, where are we going, what is a woman's true commitment in life?

But where are the answers?

Education for Young Women

There are many acclaimed authorities, but few have genuine solutions. Today, the popular method of study



is to put forth a theory which is *unproved* but looks attractive. The next step is to promote the theory and get enough people to agree with you and have it accepted by significant numbers of people as fact.

Of course, another group will be propounding another theory. It, too, may claim to have the answers. Other groups will propose yet different solutions. People follow the group which has the theory generally agreeing with *their* way of thinking.

Yet, our problems increase. Few ask, "WHY?" If these theories are right, why do we continue to have problems? How can so many "authorities" using the *same facts* come to such opposing conclusions?

The New Feminists don't have the final solution as to HOW a woman may obtain happiness. And neither do most other people. Reason? They are not looking into and accepting the SOURCE where the real solutions are found.

Discrediting the Source

It's time to examine one final complaint of the New Feminists — that the *justification* for considering women as second-class citizens, and sex as "evil," is based on the Bible.

Kate Millett, in her book *Sexual Politics*, has spelled it out. Let's hear her argument:

"The two leading myths of Western culture are the classical tale of Pandora's box and the Biblical story of the Fall... [they] condemn the female through her sexuality and explain her position as her well-deserved punishment for the primal sin under whose unfortunate consequences the race yet labors. . . .

"This mythical version of the female as the *cause of*

Ambassador College

Fully one half of teen-age marriages — and about one third of all U.S. marriages — end in DIVORCE! One major cause is that men and women have not been taught their proper roles!

human suffering, knowledge, and sin is still the foundation of sexual attitudes, for it represents the most crucial argument of the patriarchal tradition in the West. . . .

"The tale of Adam and Eve is, among many other things, a narrative of how humanity invented sexual intercourse. . . .

"Sexuality is clearly involved. . . . [But] to blame the evils and sorrows of life — the loss of Eden and the rest — on sexuality, would all too logically implicate the male, and such implication is hardly the purpose of the story, designed as it is expressly in order to *blame all this world's discomfort* on the female. Therefore, it is the female who is tempted first and 'beguiled' . . ." (pages 51, 52, 53).

This New Feminist claims that the BIBLE ACCOUNT is to blame for women's plight.

But what DOES the Bible say about sex and women? Is what God, according to this narrative, purposed, planned, designed, and made — EVIL?

What Is the TRUTH?

Examine the record.

"So God created man in his own image, in the image of God created he him; MALE AND FEMALE created he them. And God *blessed* them, and God said unto them, Be fruitful, and multiply, and replenish the earth. . . .

"And God saw everything that he had made, and, behold, it *WAS VERY GOOD!*" (Genesis 1:27, 28, 31.)

Sex was NOT evil, woman was not "inferior." Man and woman were two distinct members of the same kind — the HUMAN KIND.

The narrative of Adam and Eve is not a "tale explaining how human beings invented sexual intercourse. Human beings DID NOT invent it. This Book tells us God CREATED man and wife with the capability and desire to engage in sexual intercourse. But God reserved

it for *marriage only!* "Therefore shall a man leave his father and his mother, and shall cleave unto his wife: and they shall be one flesh" (Genesis 2:24).

We are here told that it is GOD who made male and female. In other words, God created *sex* — and the *biological differences* — between male and female.

Contrary to what the New Feminists may claim, there ARE biological differences between male and female. Men, after all, cannot have babies. Each has unique sex organs. The psychological interests of both sexes are different. It seems the New Feminists have not understood why little girls usually are more interested in *dolls* and little boys in *trucks*. Also, the very differences in *physical strength*, *emotions*, and *interests* qualify each sex for a different social role.

The differences between the sexes are legion. It is not a matter of "inferiority." It is a matter of *biological* and *psychological advantages*, so both of the sexes can be successful in the roles they were CREATED to perform.

Right Education

Most have never realized that God gave both men and women full instruction regarding their respective roles in marriage. And this is the KEY that unlocks the *answers* — gives men and women the understanding of how they *can* find success and fulfillment in life.

When you purchase an automobile or electrical appliance, the manufacturer sends with it an instruction book. The instruction book explains the purpose of the mechanism, what it is expected to do, and how to operate it.

The human individual — mind and body — is the most wonderful mechanism ever produced. With this human mechanism, the divine Maker sent along His Instruction Book. It reveals the PURPOSE for which we were placed on this earth. It instructs in the proper operation of the human mechanism so that men and women can accomplish a divinely intended purpose — so that they can conduct their lives in a way that will

guarantee happiness, right character and success.

Therefore, we must go to the pages of this Instruction Manual — the Bible — to fully understand the role of *true womanhood*.

Women need not grope to discover their purpose in life. There need be NO DOUBT as to what ought to be the proper example or authority on which women can base their actions. The Creator God, who made male and female, has not left us in doubt about a woman's role. He has set down specific guidelines for women to follow.

A Wise Mother

In fact, He has preserved an entire chapter in His Instruction Book, the Bible, with this in mind. It is Proverbs, chapter 31.

Let's analyze this crucial chapter — and see how it solves the dilemma of the modern woman. Note how it *defines* her purpose in life and explains how she can be truly happy.

The chapter begins (Moffatt version), "Sayings that Lemuel king of Massa *learned from his mother*." Here was a king — some say it was Solomon himself writing under another name — who indeed had a wise mother. She was a strongminded but respectful mother. She had NO FEAR, no sense of shame, in the instruction of her son on the most personal matters.

Notice the opening instruction:

"Son of mine, heed what I say, listen, O son of my *prayers*, and OBEY. Waste not your strength on women. . . . It is not for kings to be quaffing wine, nor for princes to be swilling liquor. . . . do justice to a widow, and let orphans have their rights, decide cases fairly." (Read verses 2-9.)

But could any woman give this kind of advice when she herself has been told to expect fulfillment in illicit sex, materialistic things? Can an *immature girl* who marries in her teens for security possibly have the MIND to deal with such mature concepts?

How can an uneducated and unconcerned mother

instruct her girls and boys to become responsible, strong, moral citizens? It's about time that some mothers quit feeling sorry for themselves and start DOING SOMETHING about this *very important* responsibility — that of diligently rearing their children. Every parent ought to read our free booklet entitled *The Plain Truth About Child Rearing*. Write for it — no charge.

But being a wife and homemaker is *more* than housework and child rearing. The next 22 verses of Proverbs 31 give a description of an *able wife* — a wife who has initiative, purpose, intelligence, is strong-minded and works diligently.

Some Specific Instruction

Every woman should read, study and apply EVERY VERSE of this chapter to her life. In this booklet, we will merely take a few points to illustrate principles — as we have done above.

Verses 10 and 11 read: "A rare find is an *able wife* — she is worth far more than rubies. Her husband *may depend on her*, and never lose by that." Employers pay high salaries to workers who think and act. They depend on them to do what they are told — but also to think for themselves. So ought a husband to depend on his wife.

Being a wife is more than just washing dishes and dusting. A wife must be intelligent, energetic — not rebellious — but capable of running the family if something were to happen to the husband. She must not try to wear the husband's pants but must be capable of stepping into his shoes if the situation arises.

The passage continues:

"... She brings him PROFIT and no loss, from first to last. She looks out wool and flax, and works it up with a WILL. She is like the merchant ships, fetching food-stuffs from afar" (verses 12-14).

The ABLE wife is a skillful manager of the home. In today's parlance, fetching food from afar might mean

seeking out REAL bargains, doing her share to help the family's financial situation.

And the able wife works hard: "She rises before dawn, to feed her household, handing her maids their rations" (verse 15).

An Intelligent Partner

But further, this wife is no mindless clinging vine:

"SHE PURCHASES LAND *prudently*; with her earnings she plants a vineyard" (verse 16). In verse 24, the account reads, "She makes linen yarn and SELLS it: she supplies girdles to the traders." Here is a woman with business acumen. She could, if necessary, do quite well in the business world. But she applies her talent and ability *to the home sphere*.

It is a tragedy in our society that so little of business, trade or industry is family-centered today. Nevertheless, there are many things — *depending on talents and time* — that women can do at home to either stretch or supplement the family income, all based on the above principle. Hours at home should be *well spent*. A wife can save many dollars of the family budget by wise mealtime planning, selective shopping, sewing, mending, gardening, etc. Some might develop a part-time job in the home to supplement family income.

But any discussion of what the wife can do to "supplement" the family income should be tempered with the following thought: *A married woman's responsibility — especially one who has little children — is first and foremost to be a homemaker, NOT a breadwinner.*

The wife of Proverbs 31 was not the wife of a poor man unable to support the family. The wife in this case had maids and other servants. The husband was respected and successful.

It more firmly underscores the tragedy of our times — husbands unable to support their families.

This is a reflection on their own ability as breadwinners and more often on the society which spawns this kind of financial difficulty.

Many couples have gotten married LONG BEFORE they were capable of rearing and supporting a family. Now, they must suffer the consequences. Marriage is simply NOT for children, and neither is it for those not ready financially to provide for a family.

We realize that in many cases families do have grave financial problems. These should be resolved as soon as possible. (Write for the booklet concerning family finances mentioned at the close of this booklet.)

If a wife must work, it may be more profitable for her to work three or four hours *at home* each day to supplement the family income than it is for her to work *eight hours outside* the home and pay for babysitting, extra wardrobe, hair appointments, lunch and transportation. And it is much better for the family!

On the other hand, there are multitudes of cases where the husband is NOT providing for the family. He may have died and left a widow without providing for her needs. Or the husband may have deserted the family. There may be a divorce situation in which the husband is not fulfilling even his legal responsibility to support the family. In some cases, illegitimate babies are involved. This kind of a situation often makes it necessary for the woman to work.

This is NOT a wholesome situation. But in today's society there may be no other suitable recourse.

Therefore, it is possible that a woman may NOT be able to properly fulfill her role in this aspect of her life. However, there ARE other areas in which she is not at the mercy of circumstances. One of these concerns the proper development of her mind.

Right Education Needed

Proverbs 31 shows that a woman is to have developed a keen intellectual and social ability: "She talks

shrewd sense and offers *kindly counsel*" (verse 26). Throughout this chapter there is a definite emphasis on mind, on purpose and hard work. Unfortunately in today's world, the overwhelming stress is on the fantasy of moonlight romance, how pretty a girl is. And that is the heart of the problem. Women simply do NOT know *how* they should act or *what* they should be.

The Proverbs say of a happily married woman: "Her sons congratulate her, and thus her husband praises her." — *husbands notice!* — "many a woman does nobly, but you far outdo them all. Charms may wane and beauty wither, keep your praise for a wife with brains; give her *due credit* for her deeds, praise her in public for her services" (verses 28-31).

Verse 30 is more correctly rendered in the King James Version, "A woman that *feareth the Lord*, she shall be praised."

To fear the Lord is to respect and OBEY what He says. And the only way to know what He says is to *study* His Word — the Bible. So even this is a matter of education. But how many wives have *studied* the Bible? The very question appears out of step with our "modern" times.

The Husband's Responsibility

A wife's unhappiness can be quite often laid directly on her HUSBAND'S shoulders. *If all husbands truly loved their wives, we would NOT have 90 percent of all marriages being in some degree miserable!*

Almost 2,000 years ago, the Apostle Paul laid down the basic, cardinal principle for husbands to follow:

"Husbands, love your wives, even as Christ also loved the church, and gave himself for it. . . . So ought men to love their wives *as their own bodies*. He that loveth his wife loveth himself. For no man ever yet hated his own flesh; but nourisheth and cherisheth it. . . . For this cause shall a man leave his father and mother, and shall be joined unto his wife, and they two shall be one flesh. . . . Let every one of you in particular

so love his wife even as himself; and the wife see that she reverence her husband" (Eph. 5:25-33).

What wife would be unhappy with *that kind of husband*? With a husband that loved his wife AS himself, would there be any lack of "rights," consideration, fulfillment for her? Certainly not. Therefore, since so many housewives are unhappy, we can draw another conclusion. Too many husbands are not loving their wives AS themselves. It is about time they started!

Proverbs 31:27 shows that a wife's main purpose and place is in the home, "She keeps an eye upon her household; she never eats the bread of idleness" (verse 27). But her husband's place may well be OUTSIDE the home, "Her husband is known in the gates, when he sitteth among the elders of the land" (verse 23).

Both man and wife have their COMPLEMENTARY spheres of duty. This is the teaching of the Word of God — the only infallible source of authority on the subject.

True Womanhood

A woman, then, is a HUMAN BEING in every sense that a man is. She MUST develop her mind; she must develop moral character; she should come to learn what her purpose in life is.

She has the same human needs of warmth, companionship, encouragement, fulfillment. She is under the leadership of her husband in marriage much as other men might be under the leadership of an employer. Nevertheless, as a man employee, a woman is a separate human being with her OWN identity.

The wife, of course, for the functioning of the family UNIT — of which she is a very important member — follows the lead of her husband. In that sense, they are as the Bible says "one flesh." She must *respect* her husband's leadership, and also be able and willing to offer suggestions, take on proper responsibilities, be intelligent and forceful to handle problems.

It is the immature woman — the one who was

brainwashed into marrying for security or romantic fantasy — who will become a PROBLEM to herself and family.

But a woman who sees her purpose in life and becomes mature as a person will be a better wife, mother and homemaker — and enjoy it! She will find her life rich and rewarding — full and happy — and complete!

ADDITIONAL READING

Copies of the following booklets or reprints will be sent FREE upon request as an educational service in the public interest (see addresses next page). Please request each piece of literature by title.

True Womanhood

Your Marriage Can Be Happy

Modern Dating

Managing Your Personal Finances

The Best Age for Marriage

Plain Truth About Child Rearing

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